



# Daffodil International University

Faculty of Science & Information Technology

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

Mid Examination, Spring 2025

Course Code: CSE331, Course Title: Compiler Design

Level: 4 Term: 1 Batch: 61

Time: 01:30 Hrs

Marks: 25

Answer ALL Questions

*[The figures in the right margin indicate the full marks and corresponding course outcomes. All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]*

|    |    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |     |
|----|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|
| 1. | a) | $S \rightarrow D M Y$<br>$D \rightarrow NN$<br>$M \rightarrow \text{july}$<br>$Y \rightarrow NNNN$<br>$N \rightarrow 3   6   2   0   4$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | [5] | CO1 |
|    |    | For the input string: "36 july 2024", determine whether the CFG is ambiguous or not.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |     |     |
| 2. | a) | <pre>float Calc (float a, float b float c, int x){     float ans, char ch=c;     ans = a*x+b*x+c /* this is second statement*/     return ans; }</pre>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | [5] | CO1 |
|    |    | Describe the phases of a compiler for the second statement of the given function.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |     |     |
|    | b) | Find the errors in the above code 2(a) and explain how panic mode method can recover from the errors.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | [5] |     |
| 3. | a) | <p>A smart travel management system is being developed to track the journeys of three travelers: A, B, and C, as they travel towards Cox's Bazar. The system will use a Finite State Machine (FSM) to model their movement through various locations.</p> <p>Travel Routes &amp; Constraints</p> <p>Traveler A starts from Dhaka and follows this route:</p> <p>☛ Dhaka <math>\rightarrow P \rightarrow Q \rightarrow R \rightarrow \text{Cox's Bazar}</math></p> <p>Traveler B also starts from Dhaka but takes a different route:</p> <p>☛ Dhaka <math>\rightarrow M \rightarrow N \rightarrow Q \rightarrow R \rightarrow \text{Cox's Bazar}</math></p> <p>Traveler C starts from Feni and follows this route:</p> <p>☛ Feni <math>\rightarrow R \rightarrow N \rightarrow \text{Cox's Bazar} \rightarrow \text{Teknaf}</math></p> <p>Design an FSM diagram that accurately models these travel paths.</p> | [5] | CO1 |
|    | b) | If the 3(a) FSM is an NFA, convert it into a DFA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | [5] |     |