



**Daffodil International University**  
**Faculty of Science & Information Technology**  
**Department of Computer Science & Engineering**  
**Mid Semester Examination, Fall 2024**  
**Course Code: CSE228, Course Title: Theory of Computation**  
**Level: L2 Term: T2 Batch: 64**

Time: 01.5 Hrs

Marks:25

Answer ALL Questions

*[All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]*

|                   |                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|---|---|-------------------|-----------|----------------|-------|-----------|-------------|--------|-------------|-------------|-----|
| Q1                | a)                                        | Summarize the difference between $\emptyset$ and $\epsilon$ . Given the Alphabet $\Sigma = \{y, z, 0\}$ , so compute $\Sigma^2$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | [2] | CO1 |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|                   | b)                                        | Evaluate the string 00110 using extended transition function for the following transition table. <table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td></td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>\rightarrow q_0</math></td> <td><math>\{q_0\}</math></td> <td><math>\{q_0, q_1\}</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>q_1</math></td> <td><math>\{q_2\}</math></td> <td><math>\emptyset</math></td> </tr> <tr> <td><math>*q_2</math></td> <td><math>\emptyset</math></td> <td><math>\emptyset</math></td> </tr> </table> |     |     | 0 | 1 | $\rightarrow q_0$ | $\{q_0\}$ | $\{q_0, q_1\}$ | $q_1$ | $\{q_2\}$ | $\emptyset$ | $*q_2$ | $\emptyset$ | $\emptyset$ | [2] |
|                   |                                           | 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | 1   |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| $\rightarrow q_0$ | $\{q_0\}$                                 | $\{q_0, q_1\}$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| $q_1$             | $\{q_2\}$                                 | $\emptyset$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| $*q_2$            | $\emptyset$                               | $\emptyset$                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| c)                | Summarize the meaning of " $a^*b+b^*a$ ". | [1]                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |     |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| Q2                | a)                                        | Apply the knowledge of NFA to Design NFA's accepting the following languages over the alphabet $\{a,b\}$ <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The set of all Strings containing <b>aba</b> anywhere in the string</li> <li>The set of all Strings ending with <b>bba</b></li> <li>ending with <b>bbb</b></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | [3] | CO2 |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|                   | b)                                        | Apply the knowledge of DFA to Design DFA's accepting the following languages over the alphabet $\{0,1\}$ <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The set of strings containing 010 at the end in the string</li> <li>Design DFA to accept the following language, <math>L = \{W/ W \text{ has odd number of 1's and even number of 0's}\}</math></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                             | [3] |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|                   | c)                                        | Considering the transition table from the Q1 b.<br>If the mentioned Automata is NFA, then convert to DFA.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | [4] |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
| Q3                | a)                                        | Construct the Regular Expression for the language consisting of all the strings of 0' and 1's that have the following condition: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Containing 110 anywhere in the string</li> <li>Containing 1 either two or three possible position from the beginning.</li> <li>Containing 101 at the end of the string</li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                              | [3] | CO2 |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|                   | b)                                        | Convert the following Regular expression (RE) into NFA with $\epsilon$ transition. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><math>1(1+0)^*0</math></li> <li><math>(a b)^*(abb a^*b)</math></li> </ol>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | [3] |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |
|                   | c)                                        | Convert the following NFA into equivalent RE <div style="text-align: center;"> </div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | [4] |     |   |   |                   |           |                |       |           |             |        |             |             |     |