

...method."

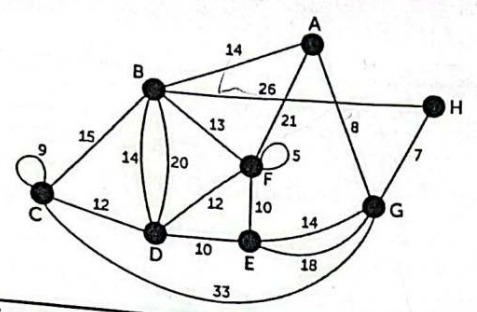
d) Analyze how dynamic programming can be used to determine the total number of ways to form a given amount using available coin denominations, assuming each coin can be used multiple times.
Coins = [1, 2, 3, 5]
Amount = 6

[Marks-6]

2. a) Using Prim's algorithm, determine the Minimum Spanning Tree (MST) of the given graph, starting from vertex A. Show all steps and justify why the final structure satisfies the properties of an MST.

[Marks-6]

CLO-4
Level-5



b) A cloud storage service provider is trying to optimize how text data is stored and transmitted between its distributed servers. Due to high bandwidth expenses, the company is charged based on the number of bits used during transmission, where each bit costs 1 Taka. To reduce this cost, the system engineer decides to apply an efficient data compression technique that assigns shorter binary codes to more frequent characters and longer codes to less frequent ones. The following data needs to be processed and transmitted:

[Marks-8]

aaaaaaaaabbbbbbbccccccddddddeeeeffgg

- i. Determine the Huffman tree and generate the corresponding codes for each character.
- ii. Select the appropriate codes to encode the entire data string.
- iii. Measure the total transmission cost if 1 bit = 1 Taka.
- iv. Estimate the original transmission cost without compression, assuming 1 character = 8 bits.

c) Consider the following graph, and determine the shortest path using an appropriate algorithm.

[Marks-6]

