



Daffodil International University

Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Faculty of Science & Information Technology

Final Examination, Spring-2025

Course Code: ACT327, Course Title: Financial and Managerial Accounting

Level: 3 Term: 1 Batch: 64

Time: 2 Hour

Marks: 40

Answer ALL Questions

[The figures in the right margin indicate the full marks and corresponding course outcomes. All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]

1.	a)	"In making a short-term production decision, why is it important to distinguish between fixed and variable costs, and how do opportunity costs and sunk costs influence rational decision-making in this context?"	[4]	CO1																																														
	b)	"Why is the accounting equation considered the foundation of the double-entry accounting system, and how does it ensure the accuracy and integrity of financial records?"	[4]																																															
2.	The Adventure Firm was started on July 1. The following events and transactions occurred during the month of July: July 1 Firm invested Tk. 70,000 cash and Equipment Tk. 30,000 in the business. 9 Incurred Rent expenses of Tk. 6,500 on account. 11 Service performed for cash Tk. 30,000 & billed to the customer for Tk. 15,000. 12 Hired park manager at a salary of Tk. 20,000 per month effective from August 1. 13 Paid Tk. 1,500 cash for a one year insurance policy. 17 Received Tk. 10,000 in for service performed. 30 Paid Tk. 1,500 for Advertising Bill incurred at July 9				CO3																																													
	a)	Demonstrate the above transactions by journalizing them.	[3]																																															
	b)	Show ledger accounts for Cash account	[2]																																															
3.	At the end of its First month of operations Rupa Answering Service has the following unadjusted trial balance.			CO4																																														
	<div style="text-align: center;">RUPA ANSWERING SERVICE July 31, 2024 Trial Balance</div> <table><thead><tr><th></th><th>Debit (TK.)</th><th>Credit (TK.)</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>Cash</td><td>50,000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Prepaid Insurance</td><td>5,800</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Account Receivable</td><td>8,300</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Supplies</td><td>12,500</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Accumulated Depreciation- Equipment</td><td></td><td>1,300</td></tr><tr><td>Furnitue</td><td>35,000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Unearned Service Revenue</td><td></td><td>5,800</td></tr><tr><td>Accoūnt Payable</td><td></td><td>2,500</td></tr><tr><td>Mortgage Payable</td><td></td><td>45,000</td></tr><tr><td>Rent Expense</td><td>13,000</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Owner's Capital</td><td></td><td>63,000</td></tr><tr><td>Owner's Drawings</td><td>5,100</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Service Revenue</td><td></td><td>22,800</td></tr><tr><td>Salaries and Wages Expense</td><td>8,300</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Miscellaneous Expense</td><td>2,400</td><td></td></tr></tbody></table>					Debit (TK.)	Credit (TK.)	Cash	50,000		Prepaid Insurance	5,800		Account Receivable	8,300		Supplies	12,500		Accumulated Depreciation- Equipment		1,300	Furnitue	35,000		Unearned Service Revenue		5,800	Accoūnt Payable		2,500	Mortgage Payable		45,000	Rent Expense	13,000		Owner's Capital		63,000	Owner's Drawings	5,100		Service Revenue		22,800	Salaries and Wages Expense	8,300		Miscellaneous Expense
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		Total	1,40,400	140,400	
		Other Data:			
		1. A Physical count reveals only Tk. 8,500 of Supplies is unused at the end of the month. 2. Tk. 2,500 of unearned service revenue has been remain unearned at the end of the month. 3. The insurance policy is for 4 years. 4. Salaries and Wages expense accrued Tk. 4,500 but not paid yet. 5. The mortgage interest rate is 5%.			
		Instructions:			[10]
		Develop a Worksheet for the month of July.			1
4.	✓	Faria Company manufactures and sells a specialized cordless telephone for high electromagnetic radiation environments. The company's contribution format income statement for the most recent year is given below:			CO4
			Total	Per unit	
		Sales	18,00,000	60	
		Less Variable expense	?	40	
		Contribution Margin	?	20	
		Less Fixed expense	4,00,000		
		Net income	?		
	a)	Select the breakeven point in units and sales? How many units have to be sold to earn a minimum target profit of 80,000?			[2]
	b)	Without resorting to computation construct the contribution margin at break-even point? Identify the degree of operating leverage? If in the next year sales increase by 15% then Select the expected percentage increase in net operating income? (use degree of operating leverage)			[5]
5.	✓	The following selected account balances Delta Tools Ltd. for the year ended December 31, 2024:			CO4
			January 1, 2024	December 31,	
		2024			
		Raw Materials	Tk. 55,000	Tk. 35,000	
		Work in Process	Tk. 20,000	Tk. 15,000	
		Finished Goods	Tk. 38,000	Tk. 20,000	
		Other Account Balances:			
		✓ Direct labor: Tk. 4,20,000 ✓ Raw materials purchased: Tk. 1,80,000 ✓ Freight-in: Tk. 4,500 ✓ Purchase returns and allowances: Tk. 6,000 ✓ Factory rent: Tk. 60,000 ✓ Indirect materials : Tk. 8,000 ✓ Factory equipment depreciation: Tk. 88,000 ✓ Factory utilities: Tk. 40,000 ✓ Factory insurance: Tk. 10,000 ✓ Administrative salaries: Tk. 62,000 ✓ Office utilities: Tk. 12,000 ✓ Sales revenue: Tk. 31,00,000 ✓ Sales commissions: Tk. 50,000 ✓ Advertising expense: Tk. 18,000 ✓ Delivery expense (freight-out): Tk. 6,000 ✓ Sales returns and allowances: Tk. 10,000 ✓ Sales discounts: Tk. 9,000			
		Instruction:			[10]
		Build a schedule of Cost of goods sold and Income statement for the year ended.			1