



# Daffodil International University

Faculty of Science & Information Technology  
Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
Midterm Examination, Fall - 2024

Course Code: CSE445, Course Title: Natural Language Processing

Level: 3 Term: 2 Batch: 61

Time: 1.5 Hours

Marks: 25

## Answer ALL Questions

[The figures in the right margin indicate the full marks and corresponding course outcomes. All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]

1.	a)	Explain the challenges of natural language processing.	[2]	CO1																	
	b)	Explain with example: Why NER is useful?	[3]																		
2.		Consider the following statements:  D1: "I love soccer a lot." D2: "Basketball is fun." D3: "Many love soccer and basketball." D4: "Ronaldo plays soccer."		CO2																	
	a)	Calculate TF, IDF and TF-IDF of for the word "Love" and "soccer" based on D1.	[2]																		
	b)	Find the cosine similarity between D1 and D2, D1 and D3, and D1 and D4.	[3]																		
3.		Consider the following text dataset:		CO2																	
		<table><tr><td></td><td>Comments</td><td>Class</td></tr><tr><td rowspan="5">Training</td><td>The laptop battery life is terrible</td><td>Negative</td></tr><tr><td>This phone has an excellent camera</td><td>Positive</td></tr><tr><td>The customer service was not great</td><td>Negative</td></tr><tr><td>Fast delivery and great packaging</td><td>Positive</td></tr><tr><td>The software is slow and crashes often</td><td>Negative</td></tr><tr><td>Test</td><td>Customers are not happy.</td><td>?</td></tr></table>			Comments	Class	Training	The laptop battery life is terrible	Negative	This phone has an excellent camera	Positive	The customer service was not great	Negative	Fast delivery and great packaging	Positive	The software is slow and crashes often	Negative	Test	Customers are not happy.	?	
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	a)	Apply the following preprocessing: i) Convert the corpus into small letter ii) Tokenization iii) Remove stopwords (determinants, be verb, prepositions and conjunctions) iv) Construct the updated table.	[2]																		
	b)	Determine the class for the given test data.	[3]																		
4.		An autonomous vehicle company is testing its object detection system on a dataset of 1200 images, where 600 objects are correctly detected as pedestrians, 100 images are incorrectly classified as having pedestrians (but they are actually objects like trees or cars), 400 objects are correctly identified as non-pedestrians, and 100 images are incorrectly classified as non-pedestrians (but they actually contain pedestrians).		CO3																	
	a)	Construct a confusion matrix from the scenario.	[1]																		
	b)	Determine Precision, Recall, F1-score and Accuracy.	[4]																		
5.		Suppose that you have built two machine learning models. The first model gives 60% accuracy on training data. The second model gives 90% accuracy on training data but shows 60% accuracy on validation data.		CO3																	
	a)	Analyze the performance of the models.	[2]																		
	b)	Recommend solutions to these models with explanation if you agree that the performances of these two models are not satisfactory.	[3]																		