



Daffodil International University
Department of Computer Science and Engineering
Faculty of Science & Information Technology
Midterm Examination, Fall-2023

Course Code: CSE445, Course Title: Natural Language Processing

Level: 4 Term: 1, 2 Batch: 56, 57

Time: 1 Hour and 30 Minutes

Marks: 25

Answer ALL Questions

[The figures in the right margin indicate the full marks and corresponding course outcomes. All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]

1.	a)	Define Natural Language Processing. Write down the major areas of research and development in NLP.	3	CO1																		
	b)	Write down the regular expression based on the following scenario: "First match the word Column, then followed by a number and optional spaces, the whole pattern repeated any number of times"	2																			
2.	a)	Describe the difference between lemmatization and stemming with proper examples.	3	CO2																		
	b)	Analyze the best suitable algorithm for calculating minimum edit distance to convert "EDITING" to "DISTANCE" (using insertion cost = 1, deletion cost = 1 and substitution cost = 2).	5																			
3.	a)	Analyze Naive Bayes Theorem to predict the category of this testing data: Bangladesh cricket team get excellent victory	7	CO2																		
		<table><tr><th>words</th><th>class</th></tr><tr><td>Bangladesh cricket team victory</td><td>Pos</td></tr><tr><td>Cricket matches Bangladesh</td><td>Pos</td></tr><tr><td>Cricket players skillful</td><td>Pos</td></tr><tr><td>Proud of Bangladesh team</td><td>Pos</td></tr><tr><td>Bangladesh cricket match defeated</td><td>Neg</td></tr><tr><td>Bangladesh cricket team get struggled</td><td>Neg</td></tr><tr><td>Excellent batting Bangladesh team</td><td>Pos</td></tr><tr><td>Injuries in Bangladesh cricket team</td><td>Neg</td></tr></table>	words	class	Bangladesh cricket team victory	Pos	Cricket matches Bangladesh	Pos	Cricket players skillful	Pos	Proud of Bangladesh team	Pos	Bangladesh cricket match defeated	Neg	Bangladesh cricket team get struggled	Neg	Excellent batting Bangladesh team	Pos	Injuries in Bangladesh cricket team	Neg		
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4.	a)	Explain shortly about "discounting". Mention the problems regarding HMM and give proper solutions.	2+3	CO2																		



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Final Examination, Fall-2023

Course Code: CSE445, Course Title: Natural Language Processing

Level: 4 Term: 1 & 2 Batch: 56 & 57

Time: 2 Hours

Marks: 40

Answer ALL Questions

[The figures in the right margin indicate the full marks and corresponding course outcomes. All portions of each question must be answered sequentially.]

1.	a)	Define N-Gram language model. Explain the evaluations of language models.	[1+3]	CO2
	b)	Determine if a word is end-of-sentence using a Decision Tree.	[2]	
2.	a)	Apply the Hidden Markov model to find out the Emission and Transition Probabilities considering the corpus below: 1. Rocky, Ruhi love campus. 2. Can Rocky search campus? 3. Will-Ruhi search campus? 4. Rocky can see Will. 5. Ruhi will love DIU. 6. Love is noun.	[6]	CO2
	b)	Determine the appropriate sequence of tags for the sentence, "Can Will search campus?" from the above probabilities.	[4]	
3.	a)	Conclude the aim of computational semantics. Evaluate FOL on the following statement: 1. Every student passes the exam. 2. There is at least one man who wins the race. 3. If Mitu did not attend the meeting, then she missed it.	[2+3]	CO3
	b)	"Predicate logic is more expressive than propositional logic"-agree or not. Justify your answer with proper explanations.	[3]	
4.	a)	Check whether the following Context free grammar G is suitable for the CYK algorithm mentioning appropriate reason: $S \rightarrow AB$ $A \rightarrow CC \mid a \mid c$ $B \rightarrow BC \mid b$ $C \rightarrow CB \mid BA \mid c$	[2]	CO3

	b)	If possible, implement the CYK algorithm step by step using the formula to determine if "cbba" is in $L(G)$.	[6]	
	c)	Analyze the pros and cons of the CYK algorithm based on the above implementation.	[2]	
5.	a)	Differentiate between Discourse and Dialog.	[2]	CO4
	b)	Suppose, Rafi is a DIU student. At the starting of Spring 24 semester, he will need some fundamental books based on his registered courses. So, he goes to DIU Central Library to discuss with the Library Official to rent those books. He also informs him about additional library facilities available like renew books, literacy classes, locker and research support. Now, observing the above scenario, create different types of Grounding based on Turn Taking between Rafi and Library Official based on a Discourse and Dialog system.	[4]	